Message Text

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ACTION EA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 CIAE-00

DODE-00 PM-03 H-01 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01

RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 AID-05 SAM-01 OMB-01 /056 W 053017

O P 061117Z FEB 75

FM AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9241
INFO CINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BANGKOK PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY SAIGON PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL PHNOM PENH 2321

E.O.11652: GDS TAGS: MOPS CB

SUBJECT: THIRTY-SEVENTH DAY OF KC DRY SEASON OFFENSIVE

REF: PHNOM PENH 2262

1. SUMMARY. ACTION AROUND PHNOM PENH WAS LIGHT. THE KC KILLED EIGHT CHILDREN WHEN A 107MM HIT A DOWNTOWN PHNOM PENH SCHOOL, AND CAUSED CASUALTIES AND DAMAGE WITH TWO OTHER ATTACKS BY FIRE. FANK FORCES FROM KOMPONG SPEU RAIDED NORTH OF ROUTE 4 KILLING 37 IN A MOVE WHICH MAY UPSET KC TIMING FOR OPERATIONS NORTHWEST OF PHNOM PENH. THE BATTALION-SIZED POSITION AT PREK YUON ON THE MEKONG SOUTHEAST OF PHNOM PENH FELL WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES. END SUMMARY.

2. THE KC REAPED A GRIM HARVEST FROM A SMALL NUMBER OF ATTACKS BY FIRE. A SINGLE 107MM ROCKET HIT A SCHOOL NEAR PHNOM PENH'S RAILWAY STATION. IT KILLED AT LEAST EIGHT CHILDREN AND A TEACHER AND AN ESTIMATED 50 WERE INJURED. FOUR DIED AND ABOUT 25 WERE INJURED WHEN A ROCKET IMPACTED NEAR THE CENTRAL MARKET. TWO OTHER ROCKETS LANDED WITHOUT EFFECT AT POCHENTONG. NO CONFIDENTIAL

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REPORTS HAVE COME IN ON DAMAGE FROM A ROCKET WHICH HIT

AT THE FORMER ESSO FACILITY, NORTH ON ROUTE 5. AT PREK PHNEOU, STILL FURTHER NORTH ON ROUTE 5, AN 18-ROUND BARRAGE OF 75MM RECOILLESS RIFLE FIRE DESTROYED 5,000 GALLONS OF GASOLINE AT THE FANK POL DUMP. THE KC SCORED A FINAL SUCCESS AT DEI DOS ON THE MEKONG WHERE A NAVAL LANDING CRAFT WITH 10 TONS OF MUNITONS WAS SUNK.

- 3. TWO BATTALIONS OF FANK'S 27TH BRIGADE SUPPORTED BY AN ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIER SQUADRON RAIDED 6-8 KM NORTH OF ROUTE 4 BETWEEN KOMPONG SPEU AND ANG SNUOL FEB. 5. THE RAIDERS KILLED 37 KC AND TOOK 3 PRISONERS, PULLING OUT WHEN THE KC STARTED TO MASS AGAINST THEM. COMMENT: THE RAID MAY HAVE GIVEN KCCOMMANDERS PAUSE AND UPSET THEIR TIMING FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST PHNOM PENH'S NORTHWEST SECTOR.
- 4. THE NAVY EVACUATED AN ESTIMATED 75 SURVIVORS OF A BATTALION-SIZED POSITION AT PREK YUON ON ROUTE 1 ALONG THE MEKONG JUST BEFORE THE POSITION FELL THIS MORNING. CASUALTIES ARE PRESUMED HEAVY, BUT NO MAJOR ARTILLERY PIECES WERE IN THE POSITION.
- 5. TWO FORTIFIED WATS FELL TO FANK ATTACKERS ON THE MEKONG'S EAST BANK ACROSS FROM THE CAPITAL ON 4-5 FEBRUARY. ACTION ELSEWHERE ON PHNOM PENH'S PERIMETER WAS LIGHT, BUT THE THIRD DIVISION REPORTS AN INCREASE IN ENEMY PROBES AND HARASSING FIRE. THE MORE PUGNACIOUS ENEMY ACTIVITY MAY BE PRELIMINARY TO HEAVIER ATTACKS.
- 6. AS A FOOTNOTE TO YESTERDAY' DISASTROUS MEKONG CONVOY ATTEMPT, ANALYSIS SHOWS THAT THE NAVY HAD APPARENTLY SUCCESSFULLY SWEPT A A CHANNEL CLEAR OF MINES; THE SUNKEN TUGS HAD STRAYED OR WERE SCARED OUT OF THAT CHANNEL TO WHERE MINES HOLED THEM. TWO DIED AND 29 WERE INJURED IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: COMBAT OPERATIONS, COMBAT CASUALTIES, COMBAT ZONES

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 06 FEB 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: RowellE0
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975PHNOM02321

Document Number: 1975PHNOM02321 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750043-1039 From: PHNOM PENH Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750266/aaaachnw.tel Line Count: 98

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION EA Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 75 PHNOM PENH 2262 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: RowellE0

Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags: Review Date: 07 JUL 2003

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <07 JUL 2003 by CunninFX>; APPROVED <13 NOV 2003 by RowellE0>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JÚL 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: THIRTY-SEVENTH DAY OF KC DRY SEASON OFFENSIVE

TAGS: MOPS, CB To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006